**Process:** Deposition of thin films by dip coating technique.

**Equipment :** Single Dip Coater

Photograph:



## **Basic Principle:**

Normally a Dip-coating process has following stages:

immersion, start-up, deposition, evaporation and drainage; the substrate is slowly dipped into and withdrawn from a tank containing the sol, with a uniform velocity, in order to obtain a uniform coating. The whole experimental set-up, has to be isolated on a vibration damping table to ensure that the liquid surface remains completely undisturbed, thus granting the homogeneity of thickness at each deposition.

**Capabilities:** . The deposition operations are completely automated by computerised control system.

**Sample requirements :** Max 3 cm x 3 cm substrate